



CENTRE NATIONAL D'ÉTUDES SPATIALES

Comments on the STM

**IOCCG Working Group on Level-1 Requirements
Meeting 1 – 20th-21st April 2010**

Introduction

Basic line

- For our exercise, it is not required to deeply investigate all SQ
- Goal is to compile a large set to overview the most aspect as possible
- All SQ will end up with the same list of OC product
- STM send to Scientists – still waiting for some returns

Needs for OCAPI Mission

- **OCAPI = Ocean Color Advanced Permanent Imager**
- **Phase 0 following the CNES 2009 SPS (call for scientific proposals)**
 - ♦ Submitted by LOV and French partners
 - ♦ Daily synthesis (~300m)
 - ♦ through an hourly acquisition from GEO
 - ♦ Full disc or (large) European zone
 - ♦ Near Real Time data availability (coastal)
 - ♦ 2500x2500km
 - ♦ 12-16 bands set (min set = 8 bands : 413, 443, 490, 560, 665, 709, 754, 886)
 - ♦ SNR > 500 for blue bands and ~1000 for NIR bands
- **The only future OC need recently documented at CNES (i.e. though scientific arguments)**

Needs for OCAPI Mission

■ The only future OC need recently documented (scientific arguments) at CNES

■ Science objectives :

- ◆ Biological-physical coupling at meso & sub-meso scales. How the small scale structures influence global primary production budgets ? : SQ-3, SQ-7
- ◆ Characterization of the diurnal cycle of ocean properties. How it can be interpreted on in a biogeochemical context ? : SQ-2
- ◆ Data-assimilation in biological-physical coupled models to be improved : SQ-5
- ◆ Improvement of PFT algorithms – How PFT are changing and impacting marine biochemistry ? : SQ-1
- ◆ How sediment transport in river plumes affect the carbon sequestration in ocean margins ? : SQ-3, SQ-7
- ◆ Operational services
 - Detection of HAB – How to distinguish the toxicity from space ? SQ-6
 - Turbidity and eutrophication
 - Front detection

Feedback from Scientists

■ The proposed SQ list on the STM seems to well overview current/future needs were solicited :

- ♦ LOV (D.Antoine, A. Morel, M.Chami)
- ♦ LOG (H.Loisel)
- ♦ LOCEAN (M.Levy)
- ♦ LSCE (C.Moulin, L.Bopp)

■ Specific topics :

♦ Hyperspectral VS multi-spectral

- Hyperspectral = A second order scientific objective, No important gap.
- Some potential : second order derivate insensitive to dissolved matter contents
- But would need very accurate radiometry

■ Under construction list of scientific references

■ Inventory of OC applications & services provided by ACRI-ST (2007) based on existing OC products

♦ Overview of OC products

- marine reflectance, case-1 & case-2 Chlorophyll
- transparency, SPM, turbidity index, yellow substances, attenuation coefficient
- front detection

♦ Products from synthesis

- merged multi-sensor products (MERIS, MODIS, SeaWiFS)
- spatial and temporal synthesis
- climatology
- structure detection

♦ 4 types of services

- S1 : Operational Survey (NRT) : fisheries, Navy, oceanic campaigns
- S2 : Alert triggering : (H)AB detection
- S3 : Environmental reports : DCE, classification, aquiculture (fish farming), coastal survey
- S4 : Global ocean science and change : scientists

Specific applications

■ How to consider applications ?

- ♦ It is possible to draw a current overview for applications & services !
- ♦ Is it possible to express a future need for applications & services ?
- ♦ Experience shows that applications & services are elaborated, created and provided when data are available and based on the existing product accuracy !

Produits	413	442,443	488,490	510	551,555,560	620	667,670	709	Chla
Chl1									
Chl2									
SPM									
Kd									
EL560									
Transparence									
YSBPA									