







# **MERIS US Workshop**



# Agenda a.m.

08:10-08:55	H. Laur (ESA)	ENVISAT/MERIS mission status, access to MERIS data and distribution policy
08:55-09:10		Discussion
09:10-09:40	P. Regner (ESA)	Examples of the use of MERIS data in marine & land applications
09:40-10:00	B. Arnone (NRL)	Examples of MERIS data use for U.S. applications
10:00-10:20	S. Delwart (ESA)	MERIS instrument overview
10:20-10:40	S. Delwart	Instrument characterization overview
10:40-10:55		Discussion
10:55-11:10		Coffee break
11:10-11:30	S. Delwart	Instrument calibration methods and results
11:30-11:50		Discussion
11:50-13:20		Lunch break









# **MERIS US Workshop**



# Agenda p.m.

13:20-13:50	L. Bourg (ACRI)	Level 1 processing
13:50-14:10		Discussion
14:10-14:30	S. Delwart	Vicarious calibration methods and results
14:30-14:50		Discussion
14:50-15:10	L. Bourg	Overview Level 2 products
15:10-15:25		Coffee break
15:25-16:25	L. Bourg	Level 2 processing
16:25-17:10		Discussion
17:10-17:25	P. Regner	BEAM Toolbox
17:25-17:40	H. Laur	Plans and status of the OLCI onboard GMES Sentinel-3
17:40-18:00		Discussion





# **ENVISAT / MERIS** mission status, access to MERIS data and distribution policy





# **ESA: the European Space Agency**

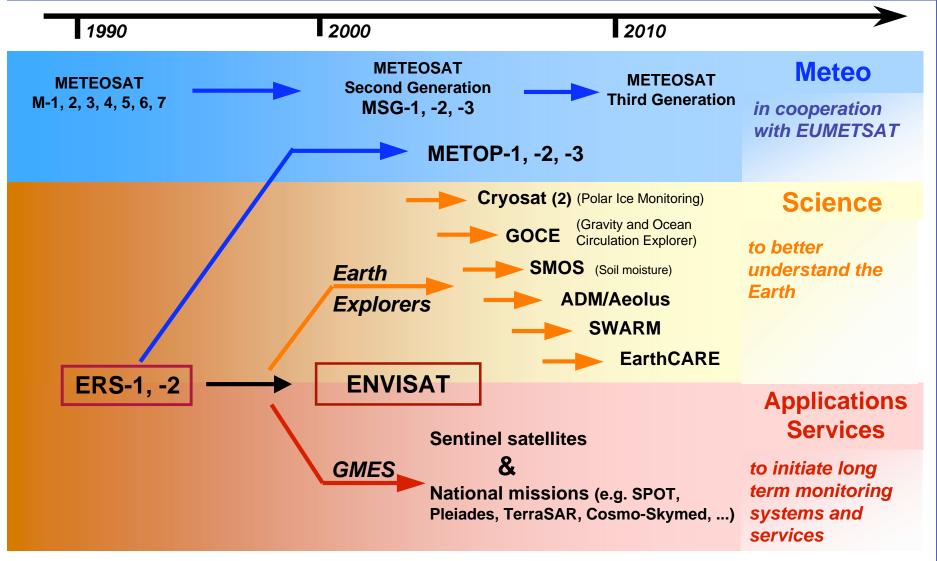






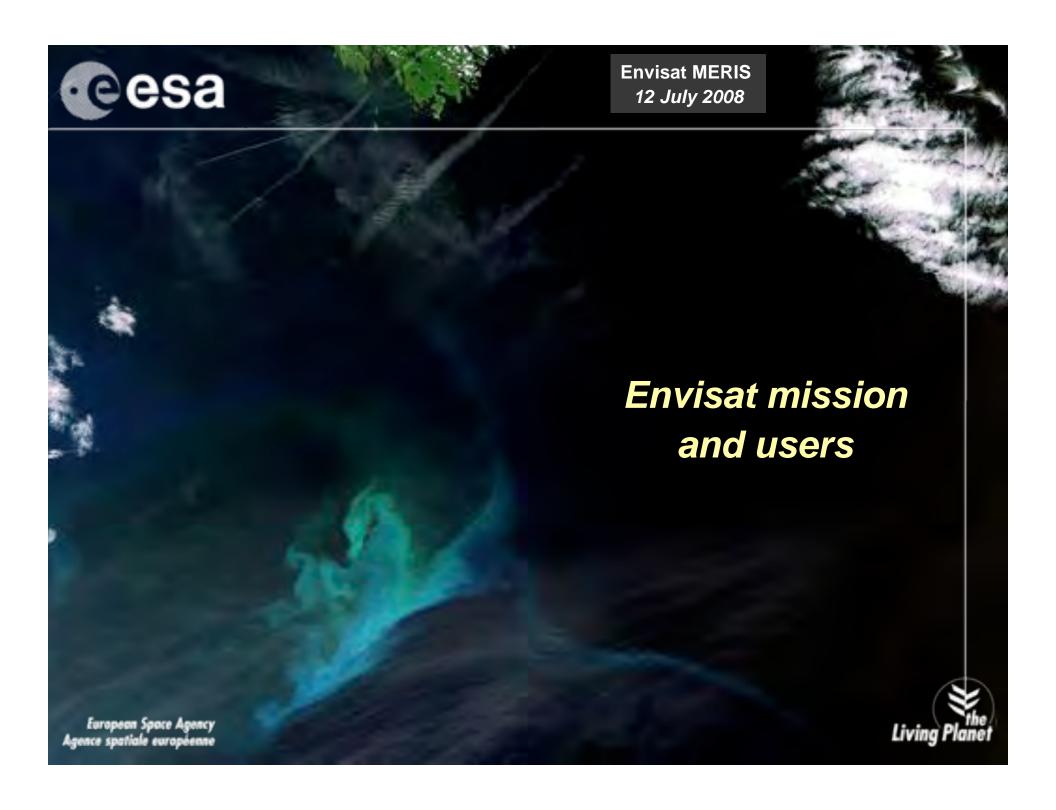
#### **EO** missions handled by **ESA**





and <u>Third-Party Missions</u>: *European access to non-ESA missions*ALOS, SPOT-4, Landsat, Kompsat-2, SeaWIFS, MODIS ...



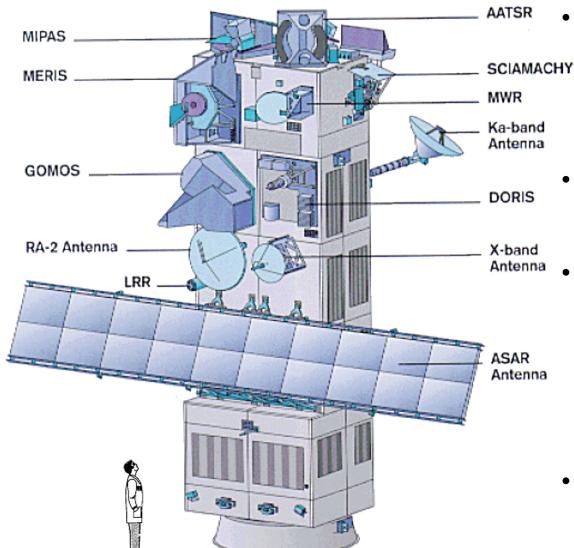






# **ENVISAT: the largest civilian EO satellite**





#### Dimensions

Launch configuration:
length 10.5 m
envelope diameter 4.6 m
In-Orbit configuration:
26m x 10m x 5m

#### Mass

Total satellite **8140 Kg** Payload 2050 Kg

#### Power

Solar array power:
6.5 kW (EOL)
Average power demand:

	Sun	Eclipse		
	(watts)	(watts)		
Payload	1700	1750		
Satellite	3275	2870		

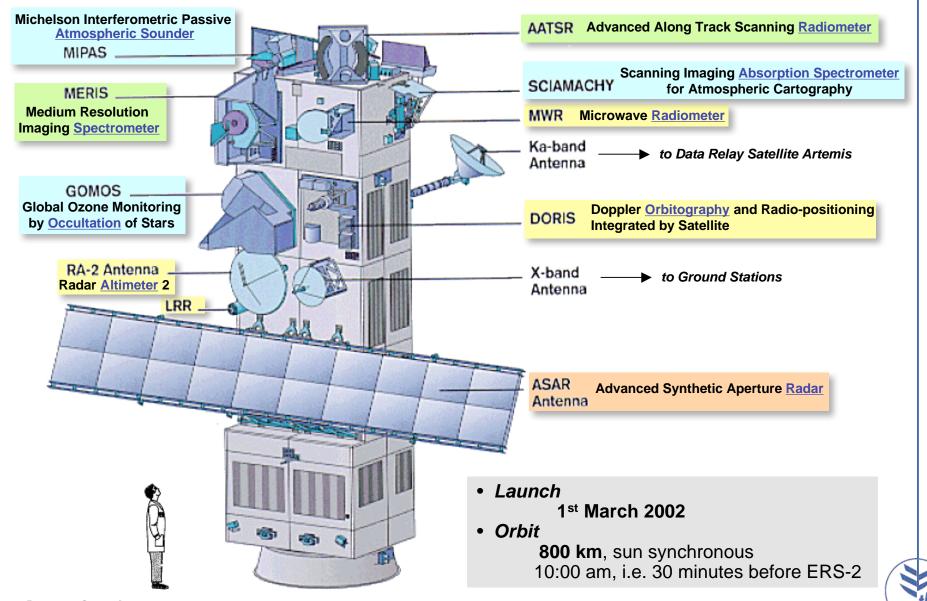
#### • Orbit

**800 km** as ERS, sun synchronous 10:00, i.e. 30 minutes before ERS-2



#### **ENVISAT: 10 ways to monitor the Earth**

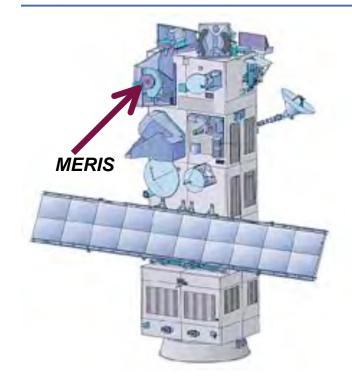






#### **MERIS** instrument status





#### Status:

- Very stable and excellent performance since launch.
- Full redundancy available.
- Calibration diffuser degrading as expected.

#### **Risks and evolution:**

- Very smooth ageing
- With the current ageing rate the required radiometric accuracy of the on-board diffusers can be maintained until 2013

Current
performances:
Excellent

Expected
evolution:
Excellent

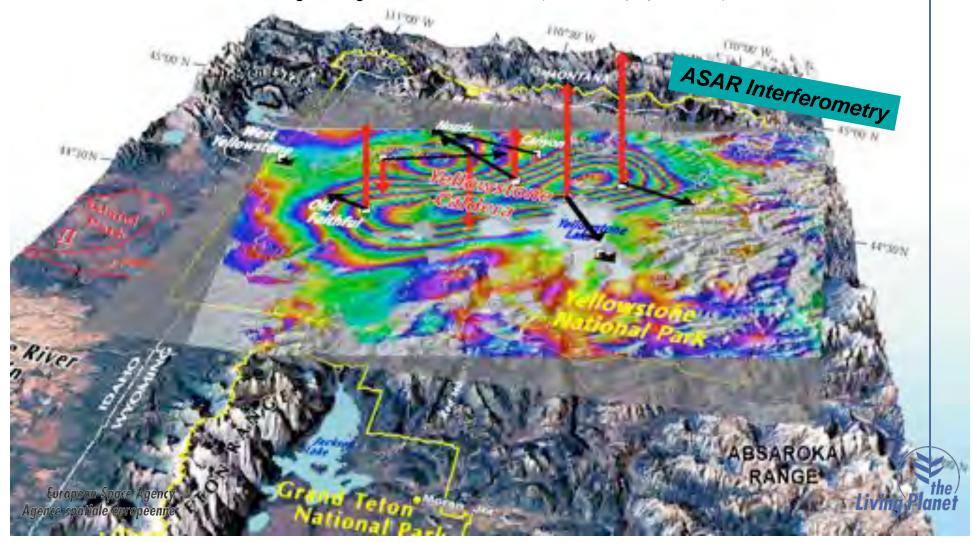






#### Yellowstone caldera accelerated uplift: up to 7 cm / year

<u>Science</u>, 9 Nov. 2007: "Accelerated Uplift and Magmatic Intrusion of the Yellowstone Caldera, 2004 to 2006", Wu-Lung Chang, et al., Univ. of Utah (ESA Cat-1 project #2765)







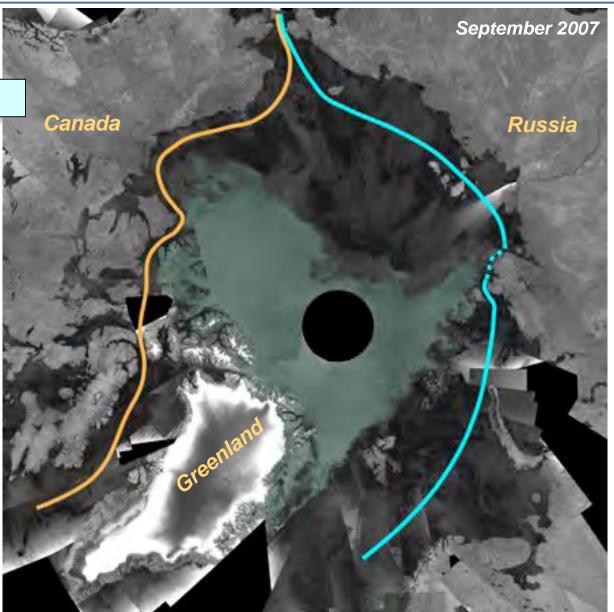
Living Planet

**Arctic sea ice extent** 

**Arctic Sea:** 

Fast decrease of sea ice extent

Mosaic of ASAR images (10-days)



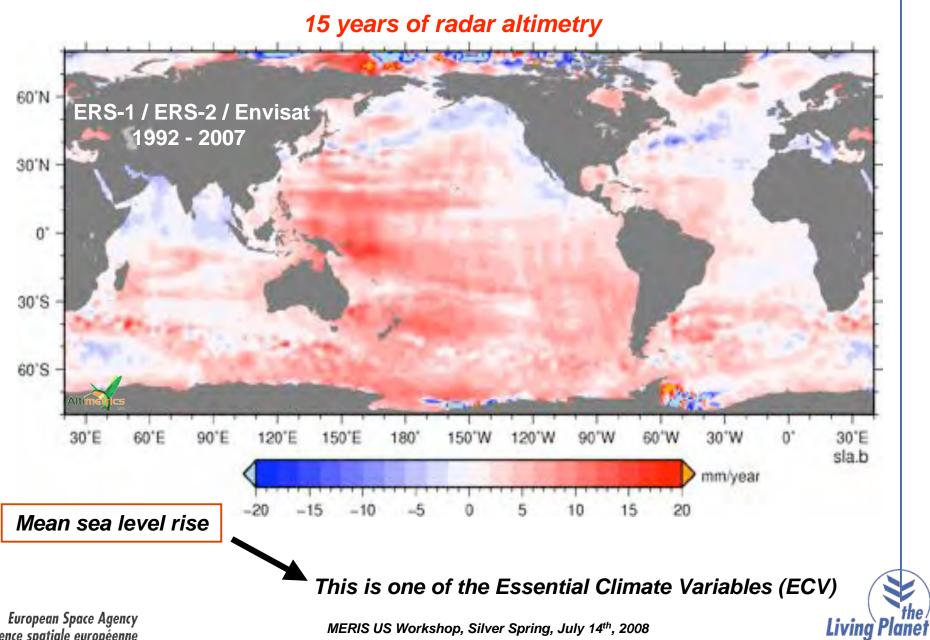


MERIS US Workshop, Silver Spring, July 14th, 2008







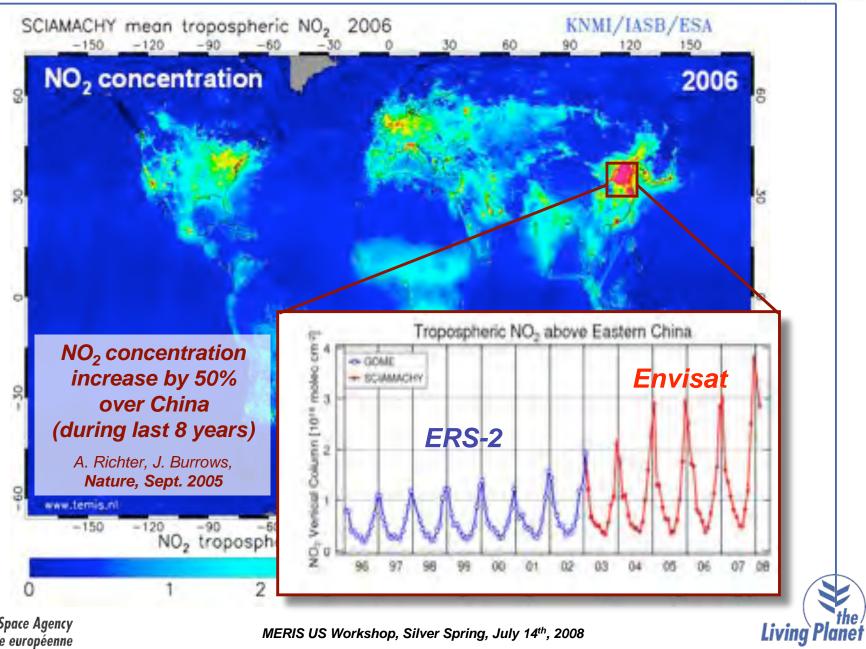


**European Space Agency** Agence spatiale européenne

MERIS US Workshop, Silver Spring, July 14th, 2008



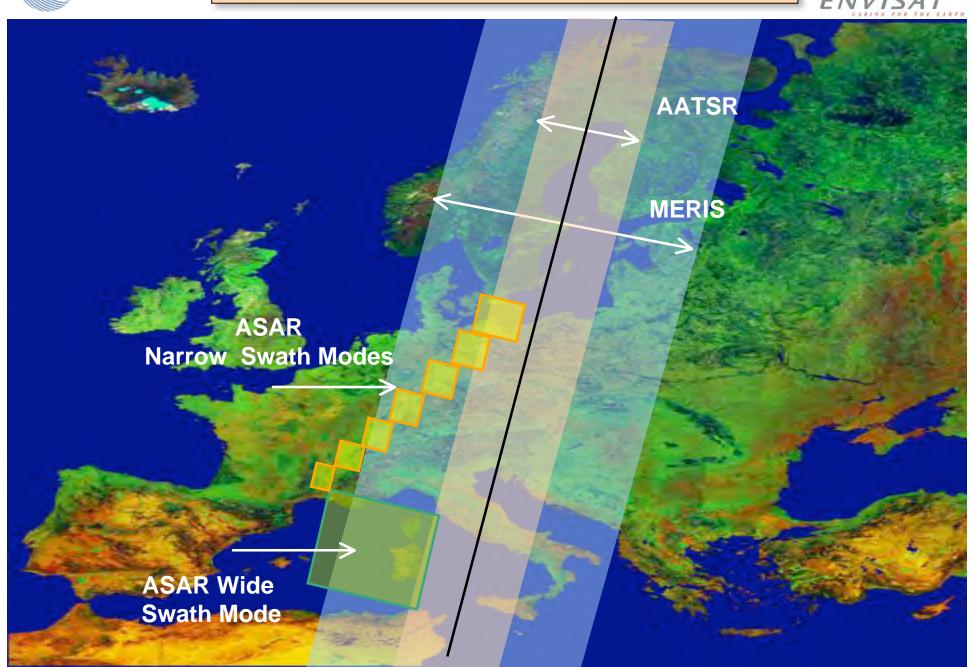






# Synergy between ENVISAT imaging instruments

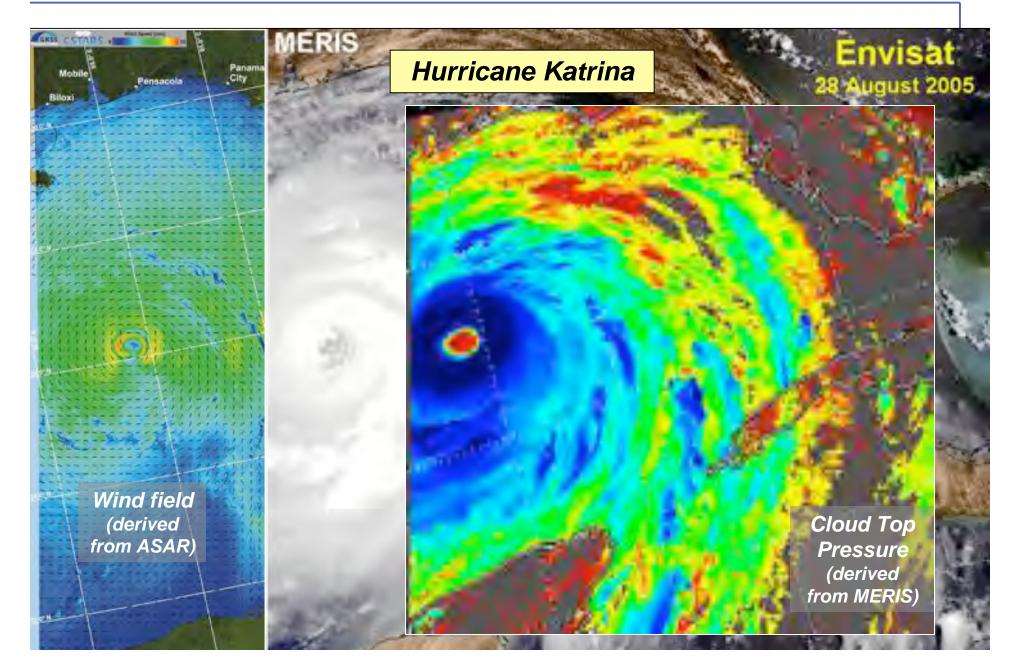


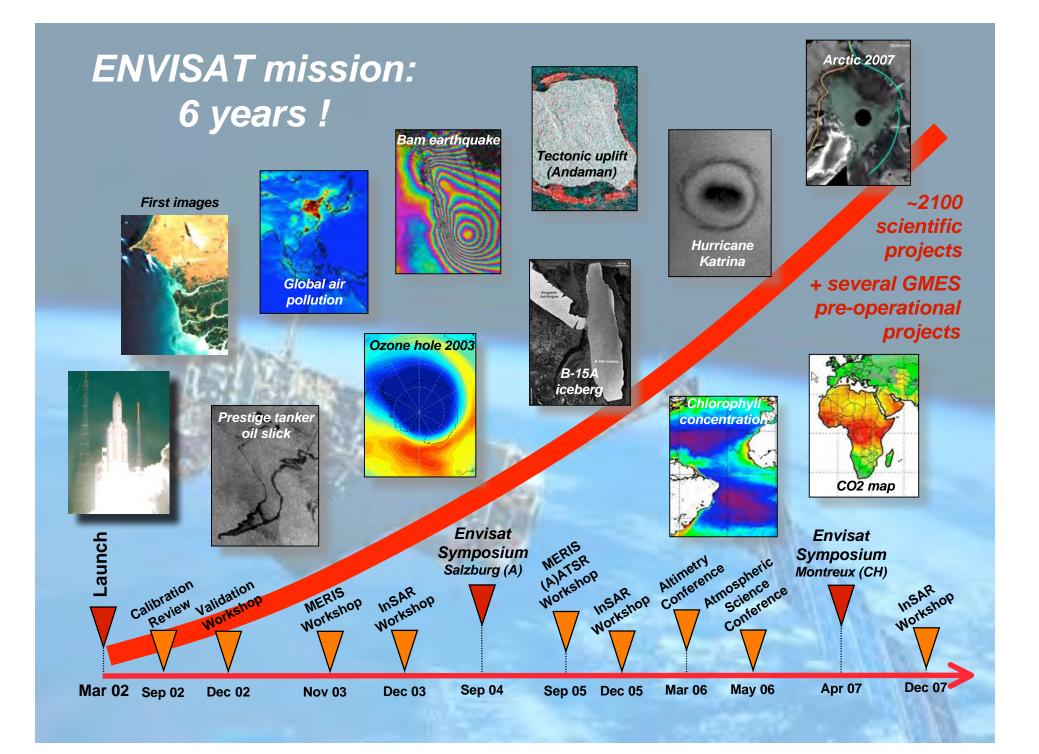




# Synergy between ENVISAT imaging instruments



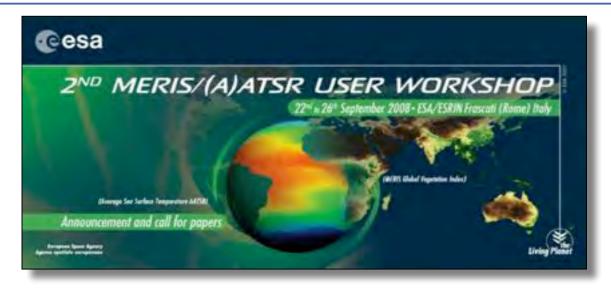






#### Next MERIS workshop: Sept. 08, Frascati









#### **Objectives:**

- Present latest results and status of research and development projects
- Update MERIS/AATSR users on instrument performance and product quality
- Formulate recommendations for improved data access and utilization, algorithms, user tools
- Foster collaboration between MERIS and AATSR research groups
- Inform users on the current status of the GMES Sentinel 3 mission
- 105 oral presentations, 75 Posters

Registration at: http://earth.esa.int/meris\_aatsr\_2008





#### Next MERIS workshop: Sept. 08, Frascati





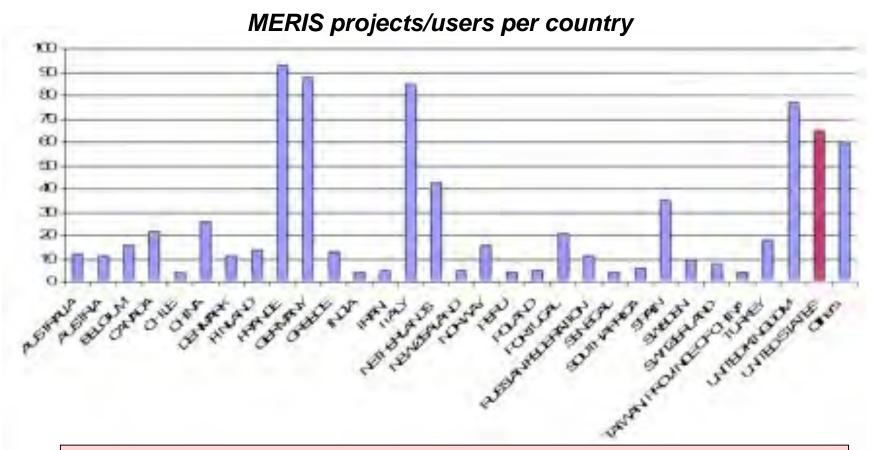
http://earth.esa.int/meris\_aatsr\_2008





#### **Current MERIS users**



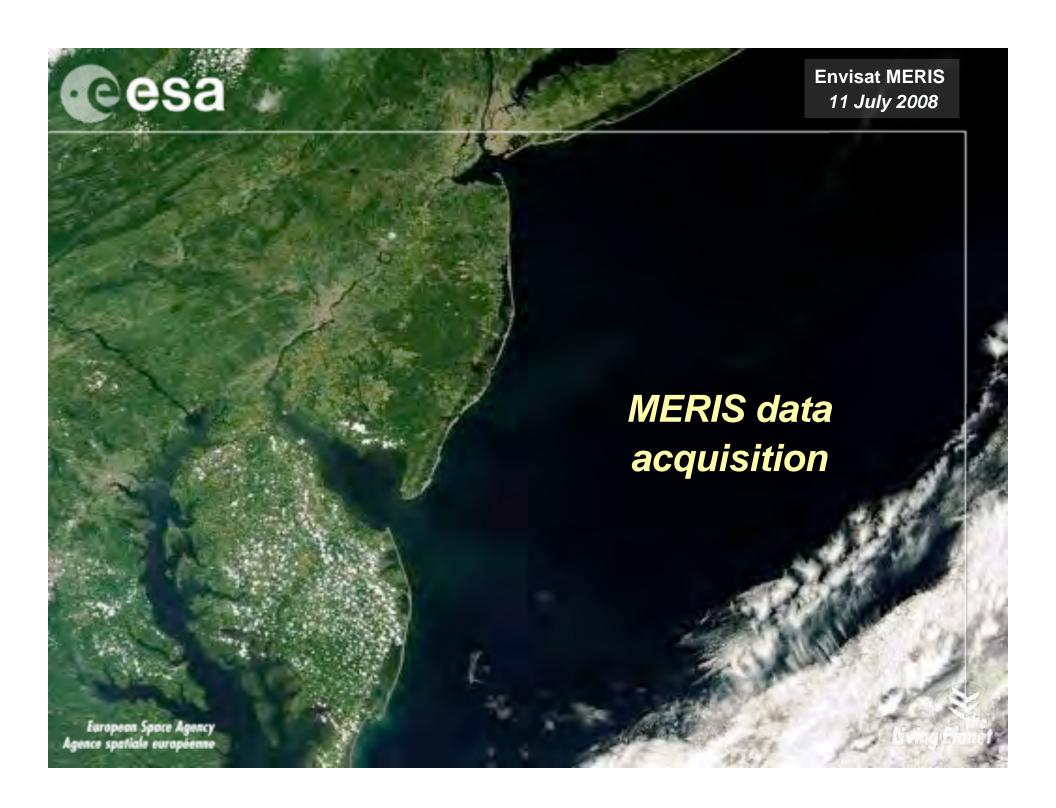


358 Category 1 projects from the United States (all types of data)

→ 65 US projects requesting MERIS data (i.e. 18 % of total)

→ 33% asking Red. Res. data, 66% asking Full Res. data





# **MERIS** data acquisition

MERIS has 2 operation modes:

Reduced Resolution (RR): 1040 m x 1200 m

→ acquired systematically (43 minutes per orbit)

Full Resolution (FR): 260 m x 300 m

→ specific planning (currently ~18 min. per orbit)

Swath width is 1150 km global coverage is reached every 3 days

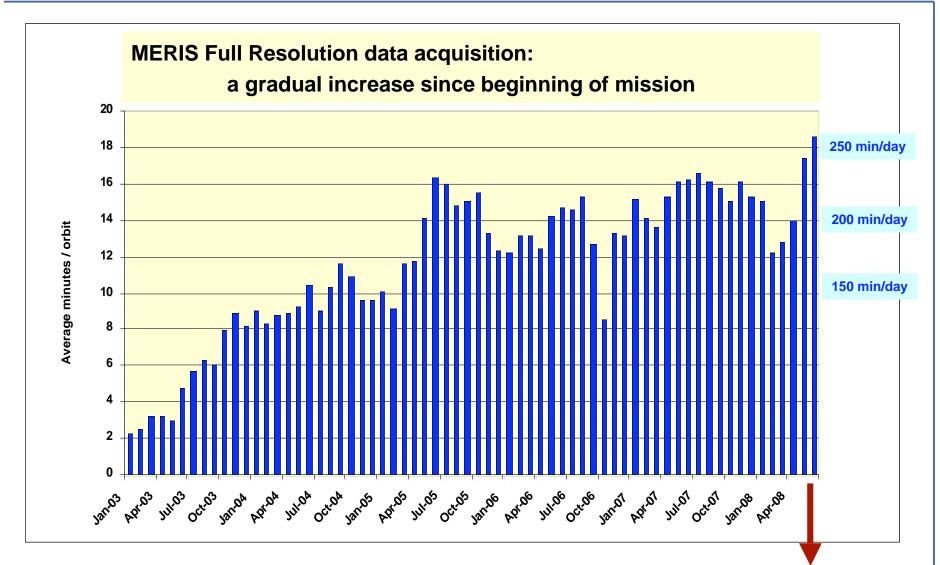
European Space Agency Agence spatiale européenne





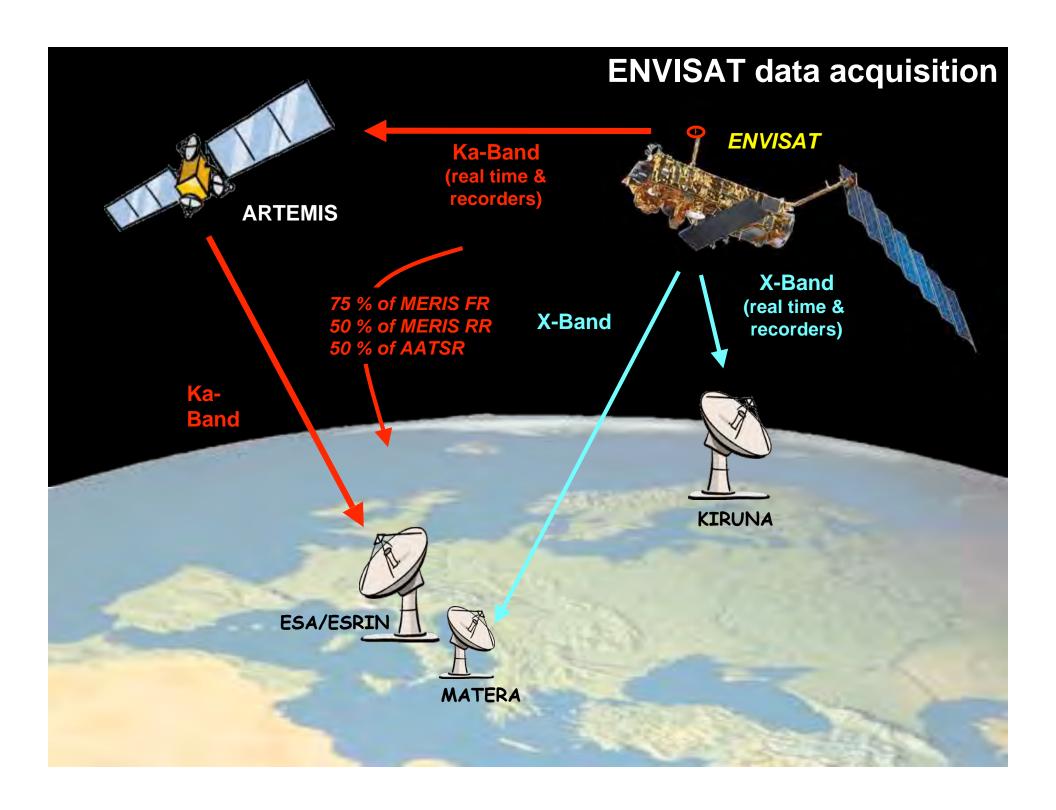
# **MERIS** data acquisition





Recent increase thanks to new Canadian stations

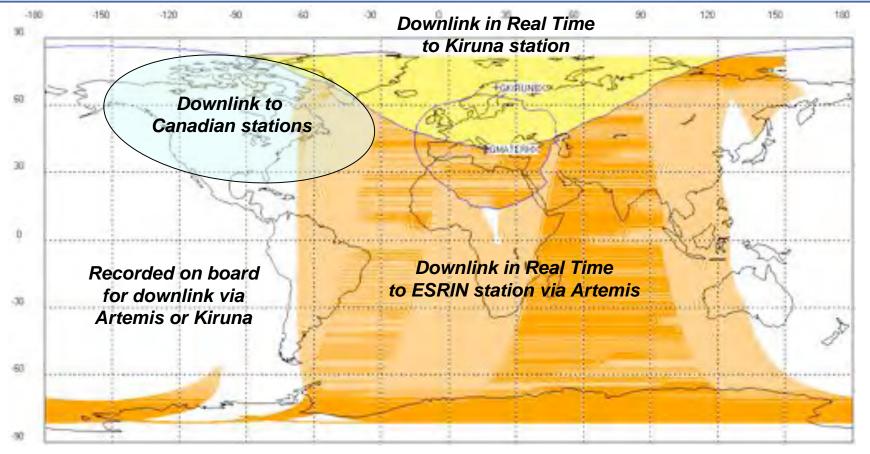






#### **MERIS** data acquisition



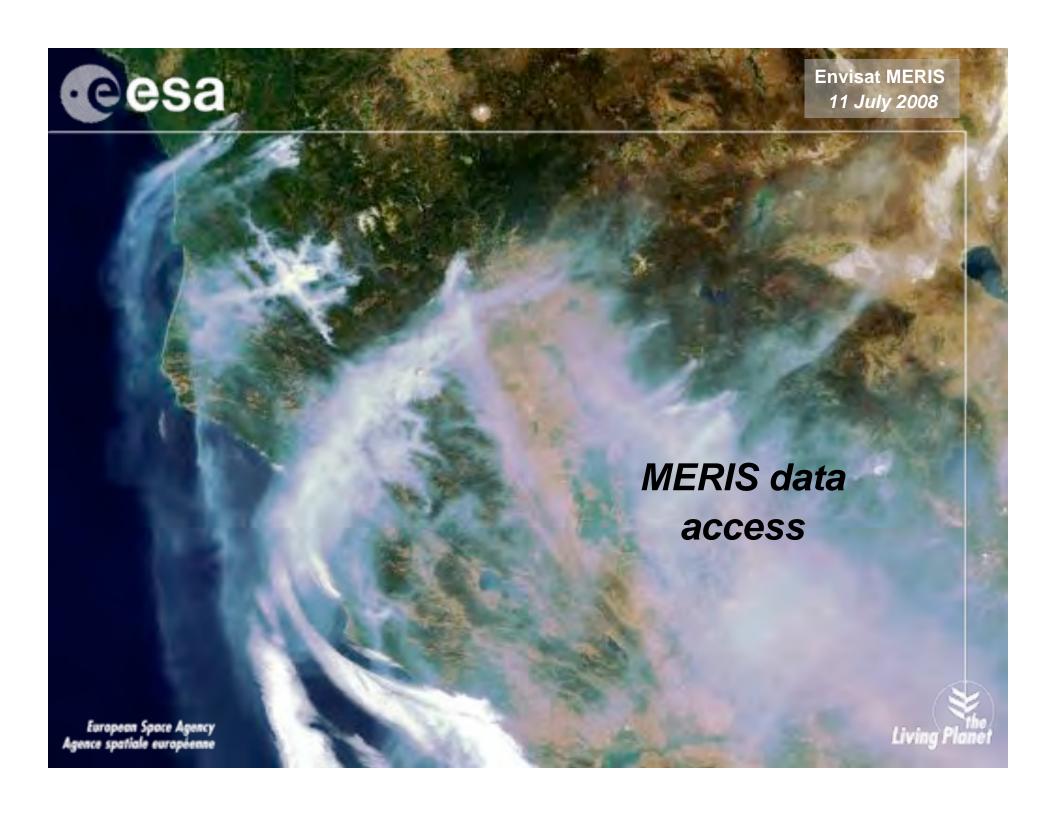


In yellow, data that are downlinked in Real Time to ESA Kiruna station.
In orange, data that are downlinked in Real Time to ESRIN station via Artemis.
In white, data that are recorded on-board, then downlinked to Kiruna or via Artemis.

In blue, data that are downlinked in Real Time to Canadian stations:

- Temporary set-up: raw data sent by Internet to Kiruna for processing
- Final set-up: processing in Canada (early 2009)





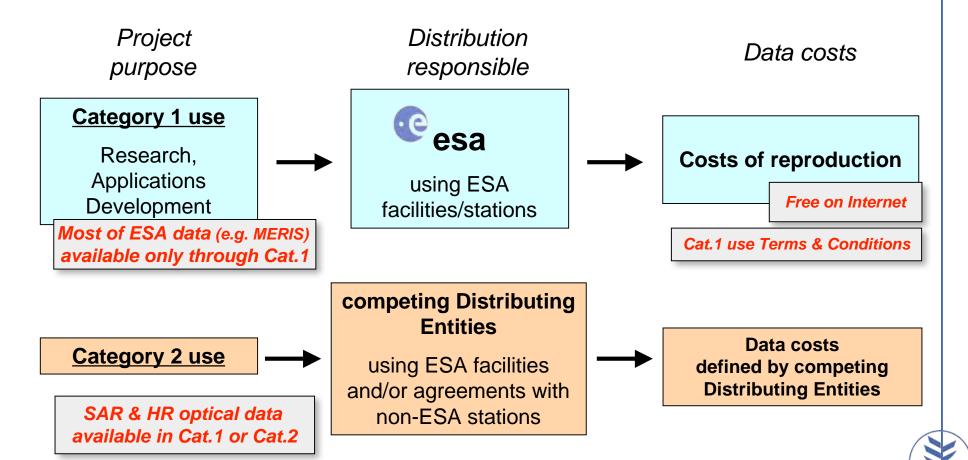


#### **ESA Earth Observation Policy**



#### Data policy defined by ESA Member States in 1997:

- □ to stimulate a <u>balanced development</u> of Science, Public Utility and Commercial Applications, consistent with the mission objectives,
- □ to maximize the beneficial use of data from ESA EO satellites.





### **Category 1 use Terms & Conditions**



#### Main points:

- to use the data provided for Category 1 use only within the project team (i.e. Pl and co-Pls)
  - → i.e. no data redistribution outside the Cat.1 use project team
- to widely **publish** the project results in **scientific publications** or presentations,
  - → with data citation:

"[mission or instrument] Data provided by European Space Agency"

(to facilitate ESA web searching of publications, and subsequent reporting on mission/instrument achievements)

Each PI shall sign the Category 1 use Terms & Conditions.





#### How to apply for MERIS data access?



Living Planet

# http://eopi.esa.in

Application for Category 1
use data access can be
submitted to ESA <u>at any time</u>
using the ESA <u>Earth</u>
<u>Observation Principal</u>
<u>Investigator</u> portal
(http://eopi.esa.int)





#### Registration or full proposal?





#### Products systematically available on Internet

→ Registration

Free of charge products

Fast registration required, with no deadline for submission. ESA Terms and Conditions to be signed.

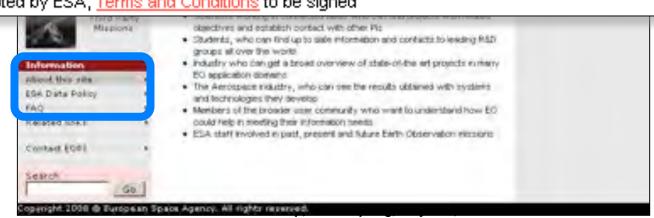
#### Products available on specific request

(e.g. i.e. specific instrument tasking, products not generated systematically, products not available on Internet) 
→ Category 1 Project Proposal

Available at cost of reproduction (ENVISAT, ERS and Third Party Missions)

Project proposal required, with no deadline for submission, to be evaluated by the Category-1 Scientific Advisory Group

<u>Specific restrictions</u> to the use of data may apply for Third Party Missions If accepted by ESA, <u>Terms and Conditions</u> to be signed

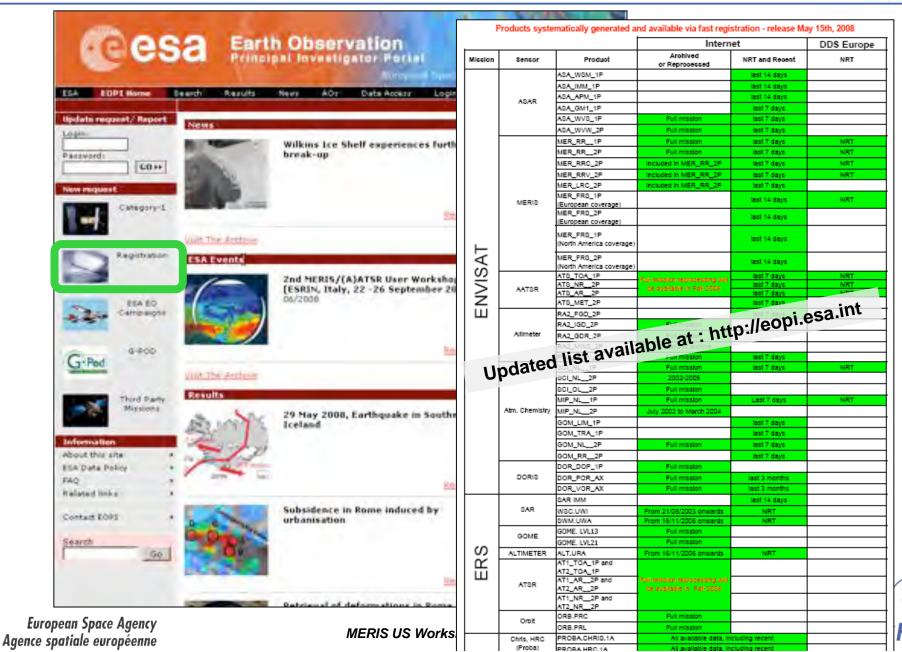






# Products systematically available on Internet → Registration







# **MERIS** products available on Internet



NRT & recent data	availability	period	coverage	
MERIS Red. Resolution (1200 m) Level 1 & Level 2	Systematic (i.e. processing of all data)  Products available within 3 hrs from acquisition (95%)	Rolling archive of last 15 days	Worldwide coverage	
MERIS Full Resolution (300 m) L1 & L2 – Europe coverage	Systematic (i.e. processing of all data)  Products available within 3 hrs (L1) and within 12 hrs (L2) from acquisition (90%)	Rolling archive of last 20 days	Europe coverage Simple regist	ration
MERIS Full Resolution (300 m) L1 & L2 – North America	Systematic (i.e. processing of all data)  Temporary set-up:  Products available within 9 hrs (L1) and within 24 hrs (L2) from acquisition (90%)	Rolling archive of last 20 days	North America coverage	
MERIS Full Resolution (300 m) Other geographical coverages	Not systematic  On request  Limited quantities	Few hours after acquisition	According to instrument plan Full pro	Pposal

NRT data from other Envisat sensors (e.g. ASAR, AATSR) also available on Internet





#### Which data access systems for NRT and recent data?



#### Same NRT and recent dataset for both systems



#### NRT and recent data

Rolling Archives
(ftp or http)

- Complete product (e.g. MERIS orbit)
- Each acquisition station has its own rolling archive



#### NRT and recent data

Web File Server (http)

- Geographical selection (with product subset to decrease data volume for download)
- One single web site for all acquisition stations

Current download problems at Kiruna station!





# **MERIS** products available on Internet



#### **Archived data**

Archived	availability	period	coverage	
MERIS Red. Resolution (1200 m) Level 1 & Level 2	Systematic (i.e. for each re-processing of the data)  MERCI Web Interface	Whole mission since mid-2002	Worldwide coverage Simple registrate	ior
MERIS Full Resolution (300 m)	Not systematic  On request  Limited quantities on Internet  Products usually provided  on DVD-Rom	Whole mission since mid-2002	Worldwide coverage Full proposal	

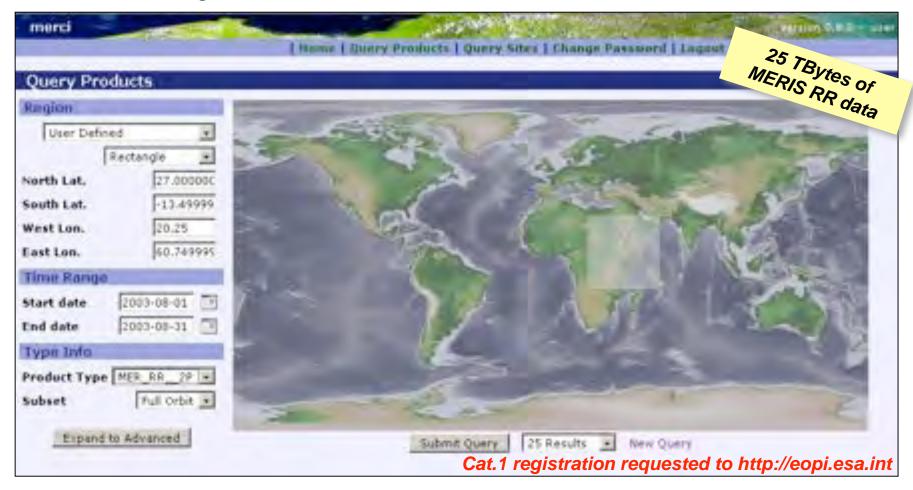




#### Which data access systems for archived data?



# MERCI web interface, giving access to global MERIS Reduced Resolution data archived since mid-2002

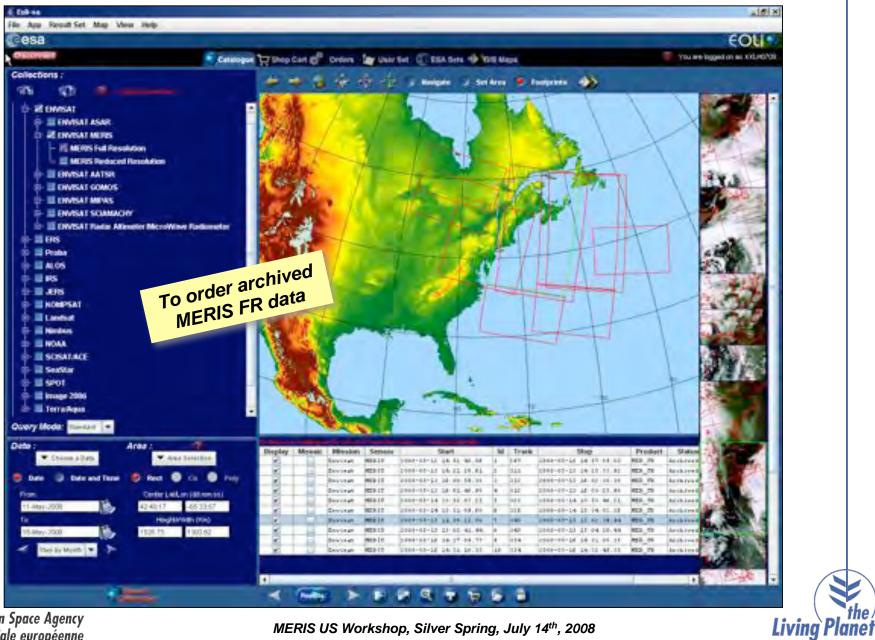


MERCI web interface will be used also for Envisat/ERS (A)ATSR archived data (Oct. 2008)



# **EOLI-SA:** On-line multi-mission catalogue







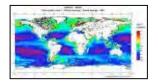
# **MERIS Level 3 demonstration products**



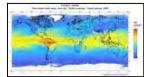
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code	Product	Data available
n412	Normalised water leaving radiance at 412 nm (n412)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
n443	Normalised water leaving radiance at 443 nm (n443)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
n490	Normalised water leaving radiance at 490 nm (n490)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
n510	Normalised water leaving radiance at 510 nm (n510)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
n560	Normalised water leaving radiance at 560 nm (n560)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
chl1	Chlorophyll-a, case-1 water (chl1) Description	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
t865	Aerosols optical thickness over water at 865 nm (t865)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
a865	Angstrom alpha coefficient over water at 865 nm (a865) Description	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
t443	Aerosols optical thickness over land at 443 nm (t443)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
a443	Angstrom alpha coefficient over land (a443)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
t550	Aerosols optical thickness over land and water at 550 nm (t550)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
a550	Angstrom alpha coefficient over land and water at 550 nm (a550)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
t865	Aerosols optical thickness over water at 865 nm (t865)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
wvcs	Total water vapor column, clear sky (wvcs) Description, Validation	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
absd	ABSOA_DUST flag statistics (absd)	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 Daily: 2007 2008
mgvi	MERIS Global Vegetation Index Description, Validation	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008
mgvi-plc	MERIS Global Vegetation Index/Plate-Carree	Monthly: 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008

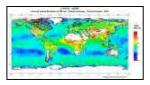
#### Chlorophyll-a Case 1



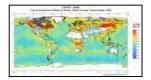
# Total water vapour column



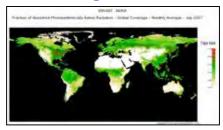
# Aerosol optical thickness



# Aerosol Angstrom coefficient



#### **Global Vegetation Index**



Available at: <a href="http://envisat.esa.int/level3">http://envisat.esa.int/level3</a>

No registration required



# **MERIS** data reprocessing



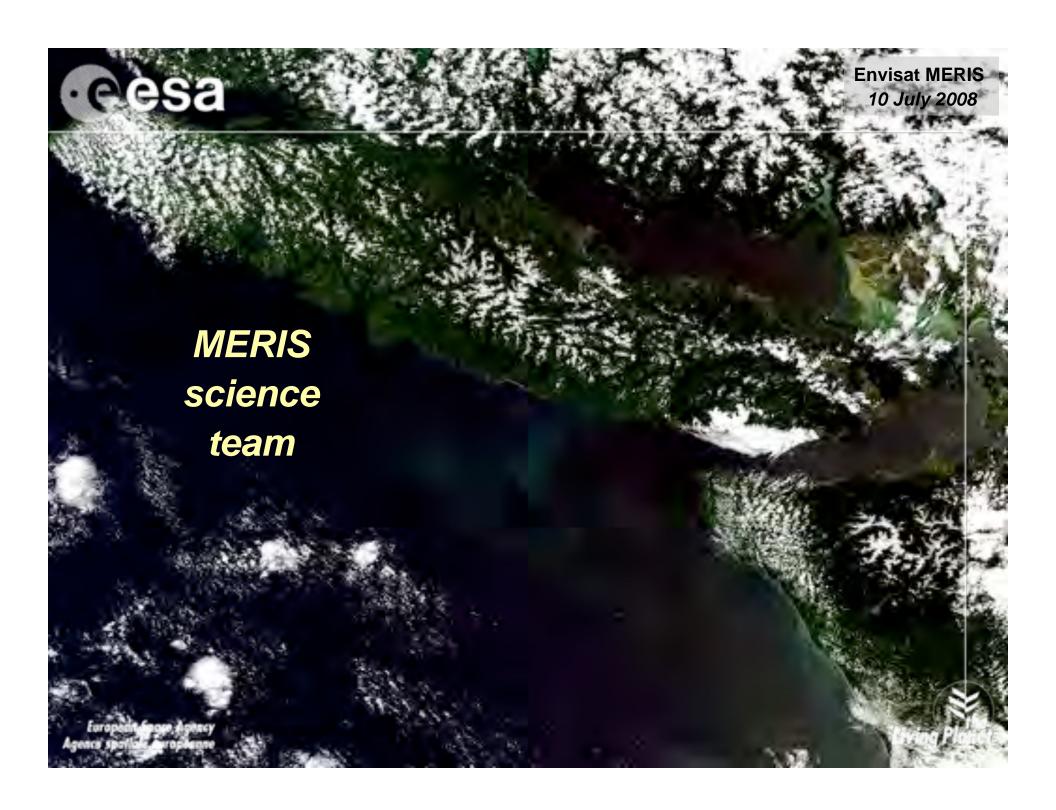
## **MERIS** Reduced Resolution data reprocessing

- → First data reprocessing in 2004
- → Second data reprocessing in 2006
- → Third data reprocessing was planned for 2nd half 2008, but is postponed to 2009

#### Main drivers:

- ✓ Observed discrepancies in water leaving reflectances with match-ups (Boussole between 13% (490nm) and 31% (412nm) errors).
- ✓ Vicarious adjustment at Level 2: same method as applied by NASA for SeaWIFS (Franz et al. 2007 [Applied Optics 46]; Bailey et al. 2007, submitted to JGR). It consists in computing average multiplicative gain factors to correct the TOA signal using a database of match-ups (Boussole, or Moby, or both).
- ✓ New aerosol properties tables.

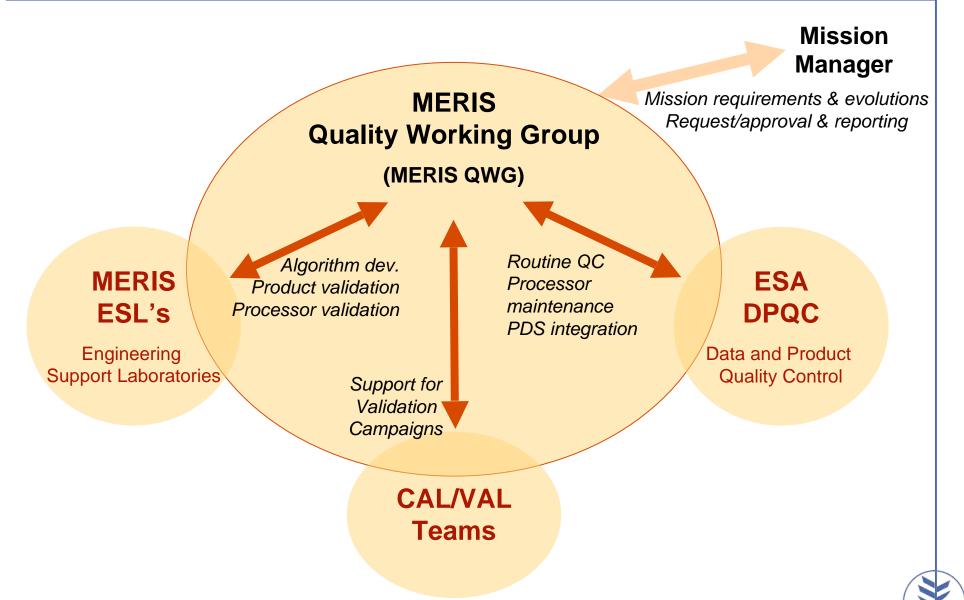






# **MERIS** data quality: organisation







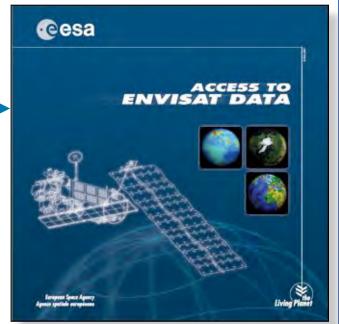








http://envisat.esa.int

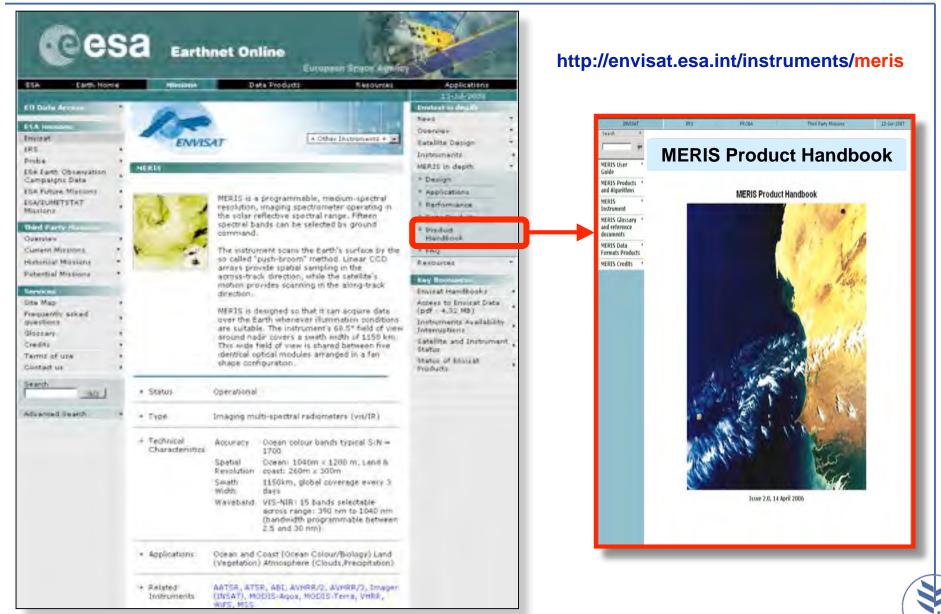


eohelp@esa.int



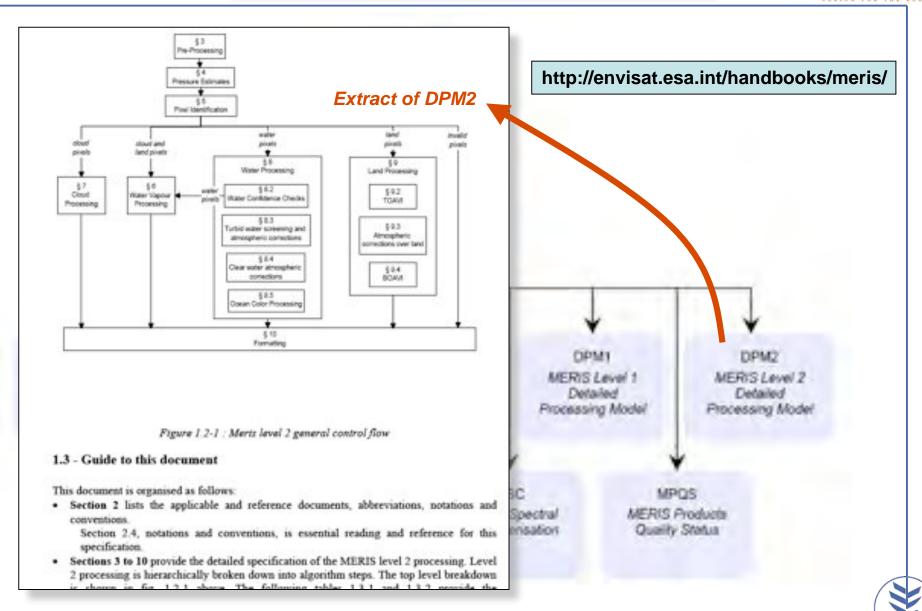


















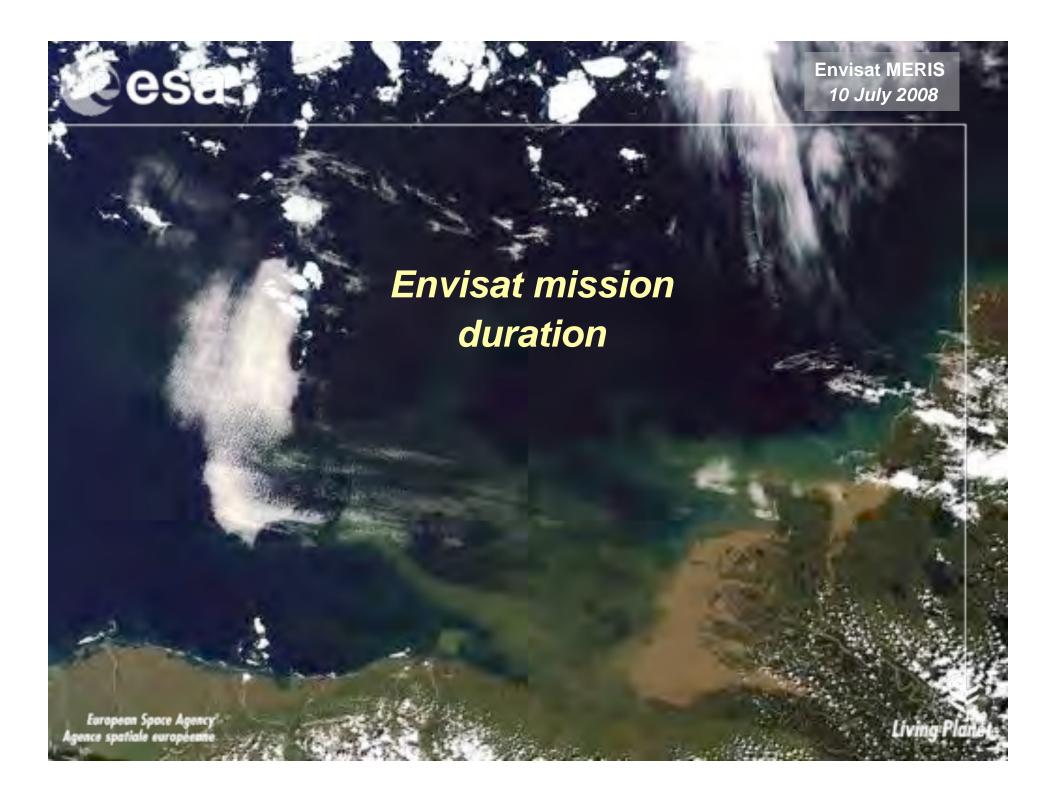
# **Cyclic Report:**

Detailed information of every 35 day period of:

- instrument performance
- modifications in the processing chain
- results of cal/val activities



http://earth.esa.int/pcs/envisat/meris/reports



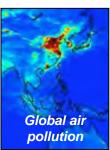


#### **Envisat satellite status and evolution**

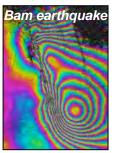


- Envisat satellite is in good health and with an expected reasonable evolution.
  - → MERIS instrument is in excellent shape.
- Efficient consumption of on-board hydrazine allow to operate nominally Envisat until 2010. But most of hydrazine will be consumed in 2010.
  - → ESA has elaborated a technical solution to further extend mission by 3 years, i.e. until 2013, based on a decrease of orbit altitude.
  - → the solution allows to carry on with the current Envisat applications, including MERIS applications.
- Funding for Envisat operations extension (2011-2013) is however not yet granted.

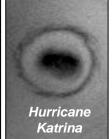


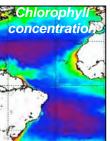


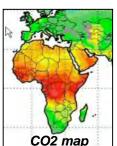
















# **Envisat mission extension**



# **Envisat 3-years extension [2011-2013]:**

- the need to prevent gaps for long-time series essential for Earth Science
- a growing demand for operational data for GMES

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
ERS-2		Envisat				
SAR		ASAR	Sentinel-1a Launch end 2011 Sentinel-1b			
ATSR Altimetry		MERIS AATSR Altimetry		ap & Need of	Sentinel-3a nunch early 2013 S	3 entinel-3b
GOME		GOMOS CIAMACHY MIPAS	b	ack-up	_	entinel-4 ? entinel-5 ?
Scatt		MetOp	Envisat ex	tension: fu	ınding not yet	granted

